

**KIN 4430F – Neuromuscular Physiology
Fall 2022**

<p>Instructor: Dr. Anita Christie Office: Thames Hall 4183 Email: achris95@uwo.ca Phone: 519-661-2111 x80984 Office Hrs: By appointment</p> <p>Instructor: Dr. Charles Rice Office: Thames Hall 4173 Email: crice@uwo.ca Phone: 519-661-2111 x87072 Office Hrs: By appointment</p> <p>TAs: Alicia Kells akells@uwo.ca Alex Zero azero@uwo.ca Sohum Kulkarni skulka2@uwo.ca</p>	<p>Lectures: Tu 1:30pm - 3:30pm Th 1:30pm – 2:30pm</p> <p>Instruction Mode: In-person: PAB 106</p>
---	--

NOTE: All course information including grades, assignment outlines, deadlines, etc. are available via OWL. Check the website regularly for course announcements.

Calendar Course Description (including prerequisites/anti-requisites):

This course will focus on the structure and function of skeletal muscle with a particular emphasis on muscle plasticity and the adaptive response to exercise.

Prerequisite(s): Kinesiology 2230A/B.

Extra Information: 3 lecture hours. Note: Priority to BSc (Hon) Kinesiology students.

You are responsible for ensuring that you have successfully completed all course pre-requisites, and that you have not taken an anti-requisite course.

Unless you have either the requisites for this course or written special permission from your Dean to enroll in it, you may be removed from this course and it will be deleted from your record. This decision may not be appealed. You will receive no adjustment to your fees in the event that you are dropped from a course for failing to have the necessary prerequisites.

NOTE: If you wish to enroll in this course without the stated pre-requisite(s), you must obtain written approval from the course instructor. The approval should then be forwarded to your academic counsellor.

Course Description

The focus is on the structure and function of the neuromuscular system with an emphasis on adaptive responses to exercise, aging, and disease.

Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

1. Identify and understand concepts of basic skeletal muscle and spinal motor neuron architecture and physiology as they relate to voluntary movement in health, exercise training and some clinical situations.
2. Appreciate and critically evaluate the limitations in understanding of the function of various key processes, and their adaptability in response to exercise and disuse.
3. Explore and synthesize this information in a research context.
4. Develop skills in the written expression of ideas through analysis of research papers and exams.
5. Further develop abilities of critical reflection on ideas in scientific understanding relating to the above topics, and integration with other courses of the curriculum.

Course Format:

This course will be provided in-person, with synchronous learning sessions, meaning lectures will be held in real-time at the scheduled class time. Lectures will not be recorded. Participants in this course are not permitted to record the sessions, except where recording is an approved accommodation, or the participant has the prior written permission of the instructor.

Required Course Material:

Any required readings will be posted on OWL.

There is no single text required for the course but selected textbooks are listed for background or review material and with sections directly related to the course lecture topics. For review and fundamental understanding of the main concepts discussed in the course refer to one, or more of the following textbooks available in the library or on-line:

- a) McIntosh, B.R., Gardiner, P.F. and McComas, A.J. *Skeletal Muscle: Form and Function*, 2nd ed., Human Kinetics Publishers, Champaign, Ill., c2006. Chaps: 1-4, 9, 10, 12, 13, 15, 16-21, & 22.
- b) Gardiner, P.F. *Neuromuscular Aspects of Physical Activity* 1st or 2nd ed. Human Kinetics Publishers, Champaign, Ill., c2001 or c2010
- c) Kandel E., Schwartz J.H., Jessell T., Siegelbaum S.A., and Hudspeth, A.J. *Principles of Neural Science*, McGraw-Hill Companies, New York, NY, 2013.

PLEASE NOTE:

Lectures introduce a topic and give focus, and required assignments expand on some of the topics to appreciate current research directions. For the course and readings - understand concepts and not technical details

Course Evaluation:

Grade Source	Percentage of Course Grade
Quizzes (best 4 of 5)	5%
Term Assignment Proposal	5%
Term Assignment	25%
Mid-term Exam	30%
Cumulative Final Exam	35%
Total	100%

Quizzes (5%): Quizzes will be completed through Owl, with a time limit. On weeks when they are assigned, quizzes will be available by Friday and will be due on Monday (see below for dates). The best 4 out of 5 quiz scores will count toward your final grade. There will be **no make-up quizzes**. If you miss a quiz, the score will be recorded as zero and, if it is your only zero, will be dropped from the final quiz score calculation.

Term Assignment (30%): - Students will choose a topic related to skeletal muscle function or the neural control of skeletal muscle and write a brief comprehensive review of the topic. A minimum of 5 primary, peer-reviewed journal articles is required. A brief one-page typed (double-spaced) proposal including: the topic, key points to be addressed, and a list of the references to be used, is due **Friday, October 7th at 11:55 pm – 5%**. The length of the comprehensive review will be 4-6 typed pages (double-spaced), excluding references, due **Friday, December 2nd at 11:55 pm – 25%**. No extensions without penalty - 10% deduction per day. Further details will be provided on OWL.

Written Exams (65%): 2 exams each 2 hours in duration. Exams will be a combination of multiple choice and short answer questions. The mid-term will be held in class. There will be **no make-up exams**. If the mid-term is missed, with appropriate documentation, the mid-term grade will be re-weighted to the final exam. The final exam will be cumulative and the date and location will be scheduled by the registrar's office.

Assignments are due as stated in the course syllabus and will not be accepted late, except under medical or other compassionate circumstances. Submitting a late assignment without appropriate documentation will result in a zero (0) grade. A missed mid-term examination, without appropriate documentation will result in a zero (0) grade. Acceptable reasons might include hospital stays, serious illness, family emergencies (like serious accidents, illness or death) or similar circumstances.

COURSE OVERVIEW

TOPIC	INSTRUCTOR
Introduction	Rice, Christie
Skeletal muscle – structure & function; and the motoneurone <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • introduction/review of muscle, structure/function, related factors in control of force and phenotypic determinants. • model of striated muscle • overview of motoneurone and action potential generation and propagation • neuromuscular transmission 	Rice
Skeletal muscle and motoneurone disorders <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ALS • Muscular Dystrophy • Myasthenia gravis 	Christie
Neuromuscular transmission, and the motor unit (MU) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • coordination of neural and muscular factors in the generation and control of muscle force • special properties and features of motor units – e.g. length/tension, force/velocity, power, potentiation • MU recruitment 	Rice
Motor unit properties and adaptations <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • rate coding of motor units and adaptations 	Rice
Motor unit control <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Excitatory and inhibitory inputs • Cortical control • Reflex pathways 	Christie
Neuromuscular adaptations <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Fatigue • Exercise • Inactivity and aging 	Rice, Christie
Central Disorders (time permitting) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • E.g. Stroke, traumatic brain injury, cerebellar disorders, basal ganglia disorders 	Christie
Review	Rice, Christie

***Note: Course Content:** Our plan is that the topics listed above will be covered, but it is possible that time will not permit all topics to be covered, or that other topics may be added or substituted.

IMPORTANT DATES

Date	Event
Thursday, September 8	First day of class
Monday, September 19	Quiz 1 due by 11:55pm
Monday, September 28	Quiz 2 due by 11:55pm
Monday, October 3	Quiz 3 due by 11:55pm
Friday, October 7	Assignment Proposal due by 11:55pm
Tuesday, October 18	Midterm Exam in class
October 31-November 4	Fall Reading Week No Class
Monday, November 14	Quiz 4 due by 11:55pm
Monday, November 21	Quiz 5 due by 11:55pm
Friday, December 2	Assignment due by 11:55pm
Thursday, December 8	Last day of class

Course/University Policies

1. The website for Registrarial Services is <http://www.registrar.uwo.ca>.

In accordance with policy, the centrally administered e-mail account provided to students will be considered the individual's official university e-mail address. It is the responsibility of the account holder to ensure that e-mail received from the University at his/her official university address is attended to in a timely manner.

2. Academic Offences

Scholastic offences are taken seriously and students are directed to read the appropriate policy, specifically, the definition of what constitutes a Scholastic Offence, in the Academic Calendar (westerncalendar.uwo.ca).

Plagiarism

Student work is expected to be original. Plagiarism is a serious academic offence and could lead to a zero on the assignment in question, a zero in this course, or your expulsion from the university. You are plagiarizing if you insert a phrase, sentence or paragraph taken directly from another author without acknowledging that the work belongs to him/her. Similarly, you are plagiarizing if you paraphrase or summarize another author's ideas without acknowledging that the ideas belong to someone else. All papers may be subject to submission for textual similarity review to the commercial plagiarism detection software under license to the University for the detection of plagiarism. All papers submitted will be included as source documents in the reference database for the purpose of detecting plagiarism of papers subsequently submitted to the system. Use of the service is subject to the licensing agreement, currently between Western University and Turnitin.com (www.turnitin.com).

Re-submission of Previously Graded Material

Without the explicit written permission of the instructor, you may not submit any academic work for which credit has been obtained previously, or for which credit is being sought, in another course or program of study in the University or elsewhere.

Use of Statistical Pattern Recognition on Multiple Choice Exams

Computer-marked multiple-choice tests and/or exams may be subject to submission for similarity review by software that will check for unusual coincidences in answer patterns that may indicate cheating.

3. Use of Electronic Devices

During Exams: Unless you have medical accommodations that require you to do so, or explicit permission from the instructor of the course, you may not use any electronic devices during ANY tests, quizzes, midterms, examinations, or other in-class evaluations.

During Lectures and Tutorials: Although you are welcome to use a computer during lecture and tutorial periods, you are expected to use the computer for scholastic purposes only, and refrain from engaging in any activities that may

distract other students from learning. From time to time, your professor may ask the class to turn off all computers, to facilitate learning or discussion of the material presented in a particular class. **Unless explicitly noted otherwise, you may not make audio or video recordings of lectures – nor may you edit, re-use, distribute, or re-broadcast any of the material posted to the course website.**

Personal Response Systems (“clickers”) may be used in some classes. For those classes in which we use this technology, it is your responsibility to ensure that the device is activated and functional. You must speak with the course instructor immediately, if you have any concerns about whether or not your clicker is malfunctioning.

You must use only your own clicker. For all components of this course in which clicker records are used to compute a portion of the grade:

- The use of somebody else’s clicker in class constitutes a scholastic offence;
- The possession of a clicker belonging to another student will be interpreted as an attempt to commit a scholastic offense

4. **Academic Considerations and Absences from Lectures and Assessments**

Religious Accommodation

When a course requirement conflicts with a religious holiday that requires an absence from the University or prohibits certain activities, students should request (in writing) any necessary academic considerations at least two weeks prior to the holiday to the academic counsellors in their Home Department. Additional information is provided in the [Western Multicultural Calendar](#).

Academic Accommodation

Please contact the course instructor if you require lecture or printed material in an alternate format or if any other arrangements can make this course more accessible to you. Students with ongoing accommodation needs within this course are also encouraged to contact [Accessible Education](#), which provides recommendations for accommodation based on medical documentation or psychological and cognitive testing. The policy on Academic Accommodation for Students with Disabilities can be found [here](#).

Academic Consideration

The University recognizes that a student’s ability to meet their academic responsibilities may, on occasion, be impaired by extenuating circumstances that are medical or compassionate in nature. These extenuating circumstances may be acute (short term), or it may be chronic (long term), or chronic with acute episodes. In all cases, students are advised to consult with the academic counsellors in their home units, at their earliest opportunity. Academic counsellors may refer students to [Accessible Education](#) for ongoing academic accommodations.

Most forms of academic consideration require documentation, and this

documentation is to be submitted to academic counsellors within five (5) business days of their return to academic responsibilities. Any such documents will be retained in the student's file, and will be held in confidence in accordance with the University's Official Student Record Information Privacy Policy. Once the petition and supporting documents have been received and assessed, appropriate academic considerations shall be determined by academic counseling, in consultation with the student's instructor(s). Academic considerations may include extension of deadlines, waiver of attendance requirements for classes/labs/tutorials, arranging Special Exams or Incompletes, re-weighting course requirements, or granting late withdrawals without academic penalty. Academic considerations shall be granted only where the documentation indicates that the onset, duration and severity of the illness are such that the student could not reasonably be expected to complete their academic responsibilities. (Note – it will not be sufficient to provide documentation indicating simply that the student “was seen for a medical reason” or “was ill.”).

Whenever possible, students who require academic considerations should provide notification and documentation in advance of due dates, examinations, etc. Under no circumstances are students expected to submit rationales for (or documentation of) any absences, to course instructors. Students are, however, required to follow-up with course instructors, in a timely fashion, to identify the ways in which the academic consideration will be implemented.

Examination Conflicts

A student completing tests or examinations with flexible submission times (e.g., where one or more evaluation is a take-home assessment) cannot request alternative arrangements unless a conflict cannot be avoided by rescheduling writing the exam to a different time within the window specified by the instructor. This applies to direct conflicts as well as “heavy load” conflicts (e.g., three exams within a 23-hour period). The student should discuss any concerns about a potential conflict and/or request academic considerations with their academic counselling unit prior to the deadline to drop a course without academic penalty

In the case of online tests and examinations, use of a “Conflict Room,” wherein student can write two proctored exams concurrently, will be interpreted as arrangements for continuous proctoring.

5. Contingency Plan for an In-Person Class Pivoting to 100% Online Learning

In the event of a situation that requires this course to pivot to online content delivery, all remaining course content will be delivered entirely online, either synchronously (i.e., at the times indicated in the timetable) or asynchronously (e.g., posted on OWL for students to view at their convenience). The grading scheme will **not** change. Any remaining assessments will also be conducted online as determined by the course instructor

Note that disruptive behaviour of any type during online classes, including inappropriate use of the chat function, is unacceptable. Students found guilty of Zoom-bombing a class or of other serious online offenses may be subject to disciplinary measures under the Code of Student Conduct.

6. Online Proctoring

Tests and examinations in this course may be conducted using a remote proctoring service. By taking this course, you are consenting to the use of this software and acknowledge that you will be required to provide **personal information** (including some biometric data) and the session will be **recorded**. Completion of this course will require you to have a reliable internet connection and a device that meets the technical requirements for this service. More information about this remote proctoring service, including technical requirements, is available on Western's Remote Proctoring website at: <https://remoteproctoring.uwo.ca>.

7. Grades

Where possible assignment objectives and rubrics will be posted on OWL.

Generally, students can expect some form of feedback on their performance in a course before the drop date.

- November 12th, 2022 (for first term half-courses)
- November 30th, 2022 (for full-year courses)
- March 7th, 2023 (for second term half-or full year courses)

A+	90-100	<i>One could scarcely expect better from a student at this level</i>
A	80-89	<i>Superior work that is clearly above average</i>
B	70-79	<i>Good work, meeting all requirements and eminently satisfactory</i>
C	60-69	<i>Competent work, meeting requirements</i>
D	50-59	<i>Fair work, minimally acceptable.</i>
F	below 50	<i>Fail</i>

Rounding of Grades (for example, bumping a 79 to 80%):

This is a practice some students request. The final grade documented is the grade that you have achieved. There is no rounding to the next grade level, or 'giving away' of marks. Please don't ask me to do this for you; the response will be "please review the course outline where this is presented".

Appealing a Grade Within this Course

You have the right to appeal any grade within this course. The grounds for a grade appeal may be one or more of: medical or compassionate circumstances, extenuating circumstances beyond the student's control, bias, inaccuracy, or unfairness. All grounds advanced in a request for relief must be supported by a clear and detailed explanation of the reasons for the request together with all supporting documentation.

Appeals generally proceed in this order:

1. Course instructor (informal consultation)
2. Department Chair (submission of written request)
3. The Dean of the Faculty (submission of written request)

In the case of perceived procedural unfairness, steps 2 and 3 are carried out within the Department and Faculty offering the course. In the case of extenuating medical or compassionate circumstances that impact on a grade, steps 2 and 3 are carried out within a student's Home Department and Faculty.

A request for relief against a mark or grade must be initiated with the instructor as soon as possible after the mark is issued. In the event that the instructor is not available to the student, or fails to act, or if the matter is not resolved satisfactorily with the instructor, a written request for relief must be submitted to the Chair of the Department within three weeks of the date that the mark was issued. In the case of a final grade in a course, the written request for relief must be submitted to the Chair of the department by January 31st (for first-term half courses) or June 30th (for second-term half courses or full-year courses)

8. Support Services

Health and Wellness:

Information regarding health and wellness-related services available to students may be found at <http://www.health.uwo.ca/>.

Students who are in emotional/mental distress should refer to Mental Health@Western (<http://www.health.uwo.ca/>) for a complete list of options about how to obtain help.

There are various support services around campus and these include, but are not limited to:
Student Development Centre -- <http://www.sdc.uwo.ca/ssd/>
Ombudsperson Office -- <http://www.uwo.ca/ombuds/>

9. Student Code of Conduct

The purpose of the Code of Student Conduct is to define the general standard of conduct expected of students registered at Western University, provide examples of behaviour that constitutes a breach of this standard of conduct, provide examples of sanctions that may be imposed and set out the disciplinary procedures that the University will follow. For more information, visit <https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/board/code.pdf>