# INSOMNIA

## WHAT IS INSOMNIA?

Insomnia is a common sleep disorder which may cause people to have difficulty falling asleep, staying asleep, or getting quality sleep



## COMMON SIGNS AND SYMPTOMS

- Increased daytime fatigue or sleepiness
- **Tension headaches**
- Irritability, depression, anxiety
- Gastrointestinal symptoms
- Difficulty paying attention or focusing

#### WHO CAN IT AFFECT?

Anyone can be affected by insomnia. Those at higher risk may include the following:

- Shift Workers
- Workers with stress
- Workers with poor sleep habits
- Changes in sleep habits or environment
- Workers with depression or anxiety
- Workers who use stimulants such as caffeine or nicotine
- Workers who use depressants such as alcohol
- Workers with other health problems such as . chronic pain

#### HOW SYMPTOMS AFFECT SOMEONE AT WORK

#### **Physical**

- Slower reaction time which increases risk of accidents while driving
- **Decreased activities** tolerance

#### Cognitive

- Difficulty concentrating at work
- Difficulty with work tasks that include
  - Memory
  - Attention
  - Following instructions
  - Planning

### INSOMNIA MANAGEMENT

- Contact your health care provider for assessment and management of your symptoms
- If your symptoms are affecting you at work, please reach out to the Employee Well-being Consultant for your department for support
- For more information, please refer to:
  - Sink into Sleep Resources for Insomnia
  - Sleepwell Insomnia
  - Canadian Sleep Society Sleep Podcasts ٠

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#### Emotional

- Mood changes including feelings of sadness, anxiety, and/or irritability, which may affect relationships at work
- **Difficulty socializing**